

**FOLDABLE TRICYCLE**

**BY**

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**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to a foldable tricycle.  
More particularly, this invention relates to a foldable  
tricycle having a middle portion between the front wheel  
and the rear wheels, and the middle portion is collapsible  
10 to facilitate storage and transportation of the tricycle.

A tricycle is widely used as a toy for a baby or a  
young child. Due to the bulky size of the tricycle, it was  
difficult to find a storage space for the tricycle within a  
house. It was also difficult to carry the tricycle by a  
15 passenger car since it did not usually fit into the trunk  
compartment. Foldable tricycles having a foldable front  
frame, or a foldable rear frame, have been devised.  
However, such foldable tricycles are not efficient in  
reducing the size. Also injury to hands or fingers occurred  
20 by being pinched between moving parts while folding the  
tricycles.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

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The present invention contrives to solve the disadvantage of the prior art.

An objective of the invention is to provide a foldable tricycle that can be folded at the middle portion to reduce  
5 the size and to facilitate storage and transportation.

Another objective of the invention is to provide a safe folding mechanism for a foldable tricycle.

Still another objective of the invention is to provide a convenient fastening means for assembling a handle bar  
10 and a front wheel fork.

Still another objective of the invention is to provide a foldable tricycle that has a means for conveniently pushing the tricycle.

Still another objective of the invention is to provide  
15 a foldable tricycle that has a pivotable stepping plate to facilitate stepping on the tricycle and seating on a saddle.

To achieve the above objectives, a foldable tricycle according to the present invention includes a center frame  
20 to which a saddle is fixed, a front frame to which a front wheel is rotatably attached, a rear frame to which one or more rear wheels are rotatably attached, and a four-bar link including a first bar, a second bar, a third bar, and a fourth bar.

The first bar is integrated with the front frame; the second bar is integrated with the center frame; and the third bar is integrated with the rear frame. The fourth bar connects between the first bar and the third bar, and the  
5 four-bar link moves between a folded position in which the distance between the front wheel and the rear wheels is shortest, and a unfolded position in which the distance between the front wheel and the rear wheels is longest.

The foldable tricycle further includes a first lock  
10 that locks the four-bar link at the unfolded position, and a second lock that locks the four-bar link at the folded position.

The first lock includes a first lock recess provided in the center frame, a link pin provided on the rear frame,  
15 and a lock tension spring. The first lock recess receives the link pin at the unfolded position. The second lock includes a second lock recess provided in the center frame. The second lock recess receives the link pin at the folded position. The lock tension spring is connected between the  
20 second bar and the fourth bar and applies tension force between the second bar and the fourth bar so that the four-bar link is kept either in the unfolded position or on the folded position.

The first lock may further include a lock pin fixed to the center frame, and a lever pivotally attached to the rear frame and having a hook that engages with the lock pin.

5        The center frame further includes a guide between the first rock recess and the second lock recess. The guide has a shape of a half-circle, and guides the movement of the link pin between the unfolded position and the folded position.

10       The center frame has a channel, wherein the first bar and the third bar move into and out of the channel as the four-bar link moves between the folded position and the unfolded position.

15       The fourth bar comprises one or more flat panels that cover the first bar, the second bar and the third bar.

20       The foldable tricycle further includes a handle bar for steering the foldable tricycle, a front wheel fork that rotatably supports the front wheel, a fastening member that fastens the handle bar the front wheel fork, and a front bearing member that rotatably supports the handle bar and the front wheel fork, and is fixed to the front frame.

      The fastening member includes an annular fastening body into which the handle bar and the front wheel fork are inserted, and a fastening element that passes through a

handle hole provided in the handle bar, a fork hole provided in the front wheel fork, and a fastening member hole provided in the fastening body. The fastening element includes a bolt and a nut that engages with the bolt.

5       The front wheel fork further includes an aligning recess, and the fastening member further comprises an aligning projection that engages with the aligning recess. When the aligning projection is engaged with the aligning recess, the fork hole and the fastening member hole are  
10 aligned with each other.

      The foldable tricycle further includes a stepping plate that is pivotally attached to the center frame. The stepping plate facilitates user's seating on the saddle, and pivoted upward after seating in order not to interfere  
15 with the user's legs.

      The foldable tricycle further includes a back support for supporting the back of a rider, and a pushing bar for facilitating pushing of the foldable tricycle. The back support is fixed to the center frame, and the pushing bar  
20 is detachably attached to the back support. The pushing bar includes a rod that is fixed to the back support at one end and an elliptical handle that is fixed to the other end of the rod.

The advantages of the present invention are: (1) a foldable tricycle that has a safe and efficient folding mechanism is provided; (2) the folding mechanism has cover plates that prevent pinching of fingers or other portion of a human body; (3) assembly of the handle bar and the front wheel fork is simple and convenient; (4) the pushing bar facilitates pushing and pulling of the tricycle; and (5) the stepping plate make it easy to seat on the saddle, and does not interfere with legs.

Although the present invention is briefly summarized, the fuller understanding of the invention can be obtained by the following drawings, detailed description and appended claims.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

These and other features, aspects and advantages of the present invention will become better understood with reference to the accompanying drawings, wherein:

FIG. 1 is an elevation view of a foldable tricycle according to the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a perspective view of a four-bar link that enables folding of the tricycle;

FIG. 3 is a perspective view illustrating how a handle bar and a front wheel fork are assembled with a front frame;

FIG. 4 is a perspective view showing a pushing bar;

5        FIG. 5 is an elevation view of the tricycle in an unfolded state;

FIG. 6 is an elevation view of the tricycle in a folded state.

10                    **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION**

FIG. 1 shows a foldable tricycle **100** of the present invention. The foldable tricycle **100** includes a center frame **10** to which a saddle **11** is fixed, a front frame **12** to which a front wheel **96** is rotatably attached, a rear frame **14** to which two rear wheels **98** are rotatably attached, and  
15        a four-bar link **200** (refer to FIG. 2) including a first bar **202**, a second bar **204**, a third bar **206**, and a fourth bar **208**.

As shown in FIG. 2, the first bar **202** is integrated  
20        with the front frame **12**; the second bar **204** is integrated with the center frame **10**; and the third bar **206** is integrated with the rear frame **14**. The fourth bar **208** connects between the first bar **202** and the third bar **206**. The four-bar link **200** moves between a folded position in

which the distance between the front wheel **96** and the rear wheels **98** is shortest as shown in FIG. 6, and a unfolded position in which the distance between the front wheel **96** and the rear wheels **98** is longest as shown in FIG. 5.

5       The foldable tricycle further includes a first lock **210** that locks the four-bar link **200** at the unfolded position, and a second lock **212** that locks the four-bar link **200** at the folded position.

10       The first lock **210** includes a first lock recess **20** provided in the center frame **10**, a link pin **40** provided on the rear frame **14**, and a lock tension spring **34**. The first lock recess **20** receives the link pin **40** at the unfolded position. The second lock **212** includes a second lock recess **18** provided in the center frame **10**. The second lock recess  
15   **18** receives the link pin **40** at the folded position. The lock tension spring **34** is connected between the second bar **204** and the fourth bar **208** and applies tension force between them so that the four-bar link **200** is kept either in the unfolded position or on the folded position.

20       The first lock **210** further includes a lock pin **26** fixed to the center frame **10**, and a lever **42** pivotally attached to the rear frame **14** with a screw **46**, and having a hook **44** that engages with the lock pin **26**. In this way, accidental folding of the tricycle **100** is prevented.



The center frame **10** further includes a guide **16** between the first rock recess **20** and the second lock recess **18**. The guide **16** has a shape of a half-circle, and guides the movement of the link pin **40** between the unfolded position and the folded position.

The center frame **10** has a U-shaped channel **214**, and the first bar **202** and the third bar **206** partially move into and out of the channel **214** as the four-bar link **200** moves between the folded position and the unfolded position.

10 Within the channel **214**, the front frame **12** is pivotally attached at a first pivot axis **22**, and the rear frame **14** is pivotally attached at a second pivot axis **24**.

The fourth bar **208** comprises two flat panels **32** that partially cover the first bar **202**, the second bar **204** and the third bar **206**. The panels **32** are attached with a fastener **38**, and the link pin **40**. The fastener **38** and the link pin **40** are installed through holes **33**, **35** that are provided on both ends of the panel **32**, a hole **17** formed in the front frame **12**, and a hole **19** formed in the rear frame **14**. The lock tension spring **34** has two hooks **36** that engage with a bracket **28** formed on the side of the center frame **10** and a bracket **30** formed on the panel **32**. A bolt or pin, etc. may be used as the fastener **38** and the link pin **40**.

As shown in FIG. 3, the foldable tricycle **100** further includes a handle bar **56** for steering the foldable tricycle **100**, a front wheel fork **62** that rotatably supports the front wheel **96**, a fastening member **50** that fastens the handle bar **56** and the front wheel fork **62**, and a front bearing member **48** that rotatably supports the handle bar **56** and the front wheel fork **62** and fixed to the front frame **12**.

The fastening member **50** includes an annular fastening body **216** into which the handle bar **56** and the front wheel fork **62** are inserted, and a fastening element **70** that passes through a handle hole **60** provided in the handle bar **56**, a fork hole **68** provided in the front wheel fork **62**, and a fastening member hole **54** provided in the fastening body **216**. The fastening element **70** includes a bolt **218** and a nut **220** that engages with the bolt **218**.

The front bearing member **48** has a cylindrical shape, and the fastening member **50** is received on top of the front bearing member **48**. A through hole **51** is formed in the center of the front bearing member **48**. A vertical rod **64** of the front wheel fork **62** is passes through the through hole **51** and partially protrudes from the through hole **51**. The partially protruded vertical rod **64** is inserted into a lower portion of a through hole **53** of the fastening member

50. An insertion rod **58** of the handle bar **56** is inserted into an upper portion of the through hole **53**, and at this position, the insertion rod **58** is inserted into the vertical rod **64**. The fastening member **50**, the insertion rod **58**, and the vertical rod **64**, which have been assembled in this way, are fastened by the fastening element **70**.

The front wheel fork **62** further includes an aligning recess **66**, and the fastening member **50** further includes an aligning projection **52** that engages with the aligning recess **66**. When the aligning projection **52** is engaged with the aligning recess **66**, the fork hole **68** and the fastening member hole **54** are aligned with each other, thereby facilitating assembly of the fastening element **70**.

The foldable tricycle **100** further includes a stepping plate **90** that is pivotally attached to the center frame **10** at a pivot axis **92** in the middle of the center frame **10**. The stepping plate **90** facilitates user's seating on the saddle **11**, and pivoted upward after seating in order not to interfere with the user's legs.

As shown in FIG. 4, the foldable tricycle **100** further includes a back support **72** for supporting the back of a rider, and a pushing bar **222** for facilitating pushing of the foldable tricycle **100**. The back support **72** is fixed to the center frame **10**, and the pushing bar **222** is detachably

attached to the back support **72**. The pushing bar **222** includes a rod **76** that is attached to the back support **72** at one end and an elliptical handle **78** that is fixed to the other end of the rod **76**.

5        A support frame **74**, which supports the back support **72**, is installed rearward on the center frame **10**. The pushing bar **222** is detachably attached to the end of the support frame **74**. In particular, two bolts **80** are installed to protrude from the end of the support frame **74**, and the  
10    bolts **80** pass through holes **84** formed in the end of the rod **76**, and engage with nuts **82**.

Referring to FIGS. 5 and 6, how the tricycle **100** is folded is explained. First, the lever **42** is pivoted to disengage from the lock pin **26**, thereby unlocking the four-  
15    bar link **200**. Then the rear frame **14** is moved forward, to make the rear frame **14** pivot around the second pivot axis **24**. When the rear frame **12** is moved forward toward the front wheel **96**, by the operation of the four-bar link **200**, the center frame **10** is pivoted forward around the first  
20    pivot axis **22**, and the panels **32** are pivoted forward around the hole **17** in the front frame **12**.

As the rear frame **14** is moved forward, the link pin **40** is moved out of the first lock recess **20** overcoming the force of the lock tension spring **34**, and moves along the

guide **16** until it is received in the second lock recess **18**.  
In this way, the folded tricycle **100** is kept in the folded  
position shown in FIG. 6. To unfold the tricycle **100**, the  
rear frame **14** is moved backward, and the link pin **40** is  
5 moved out of the second lock recess **18** overcoming the force  
of the lock tension spring **34**.

With the above construction, due to the four-bar link  
**200** integrated into the center frame **10**, the front frame  
**12**, and the rear frame **14**, the tricycle **100** is easily  
10 folded to a minimum size. The panels **32** and the guide **16**  
cover the pivoting parts, and prevent fingers or other body  
portions from being pinched between the pivoting parts.

While the invention has been shown and described with  
reference to different embodiments thereof, it will be  
15 appreciated by those skilled in the art that variations in  
form, detail, compositions and operation may be made  
without departing from the spirit and scope of the  
invention as defined by the accompanying claims.